Figure 18. Households’ standards of living pre- and post-migration

Source: Sociology Institute, 2010.
Figure 19. Percentage of households receiving remittances from international migrants

Figure 20. Remittances of Vietnamese overseas by time, 2003–2016

Source: www.worldbank.org/migration (data for 2016 was estimated by World Bank experts).
Figure 21. Vietnamese migrants’ remittance flows to Viet Nam in 2015

United States: 7,448
Australia: 1,124
Canada: 923
Germany: 714
France: 623
Korea, Rep.: 575
Czech Republic: 235
Japan: 183
China: 138
United Kingdom: 138
Cambodia: 123
Malaysia: 121
Bangladesh: 89
Sweden: 82
Norway: 78
Thailand: 68
Switzerland: 65
Netherlands: 65

Source: www.worldbank.org/migration
Figure 22. Remittances of several countries, 2015

Source: www.worldbank.org/migration

Figure 23. ”Brain drain”: foreign nurses and doctors working in OECD countries, 2000–2001 and 2010–2011