60 49.7

40 32.2

8 30 28.2

10 8.0

0.8

41.7

41.7

41.7

41.8

16.8

11.8

6.3

Average

Post-migration

Below

average

Poor

Figure 18. Households' standards of living pre- and post-migration

Above

average

■ Pre-migration

Source: Sociology Institute, 2010.

Wealthy

80 70.7 70 60.0 60 50 40 36.7 36.0 30 26.7 22.7 23.2 21.5 20.7 20 16.1 14.6 9.6 10 3.2 2.3 3.2 0 Rural Urban Rural Urban From family member From non-family member ■ 20% of poorest households ■ 20% of second poorest households ■ 20% of average households

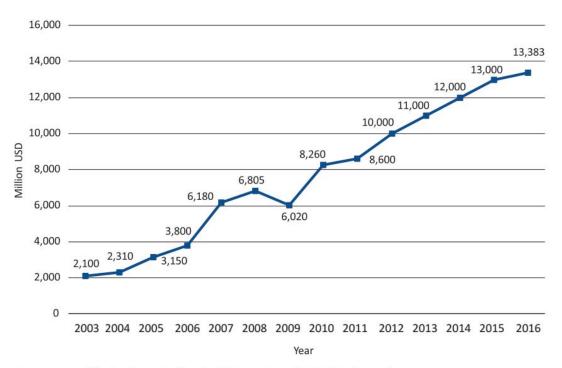
Figure 19. Percentage of households receiving remittances from international migrants

Source: Dang N.A. et al., Development on the Move: Measuring and Optimising Migration's Economic and Social Impacts in Viet Nam (Global Development Network and Institute for Public Policy Research, 2010).

■ 20% of wealthiest households

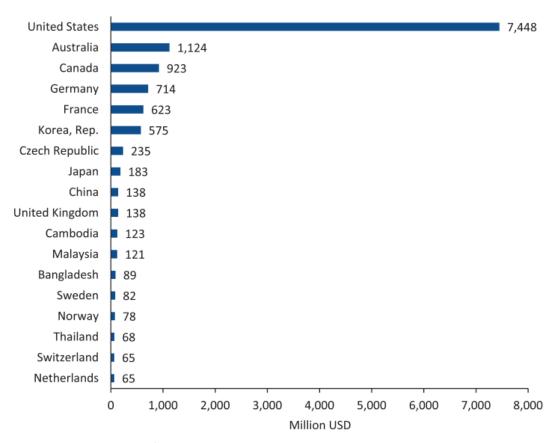
■ 20% of wealthy households

Figure 20. Remittances of Vietnamese overseas by time, 2003-2016



Source: www.worldbank.org/migration (data for 2016 was estimated by World Bank experts).

Figure 21. Vietnamese migrants' remittance flows to Viet Nam in 2015



Source: www.worldbank.org/migration

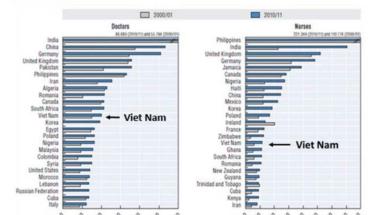
70,000 63,938 60,000 50,000 Million USD 40,000 28,483 30,000 20,000 13,200 9,631 10,000 5,217 3,468 397 265 222

Figure 22. Remittances of several countries, 2015

Source: www.worldbank.org/migration

China

0



Indonesia

VietNam

Figure 23. "Brain drain": foreign nurses and doctors working in OECD countries, 2000–2001 and 2010–2011

Thailand

Mannat

1113

Source: OECD, "Changing patterns in the international migration of doctors and nurses to OECD countries" in: International Migration Outlook 2015 (OECD Publishing, Paris, 2015), pp. 105–182.