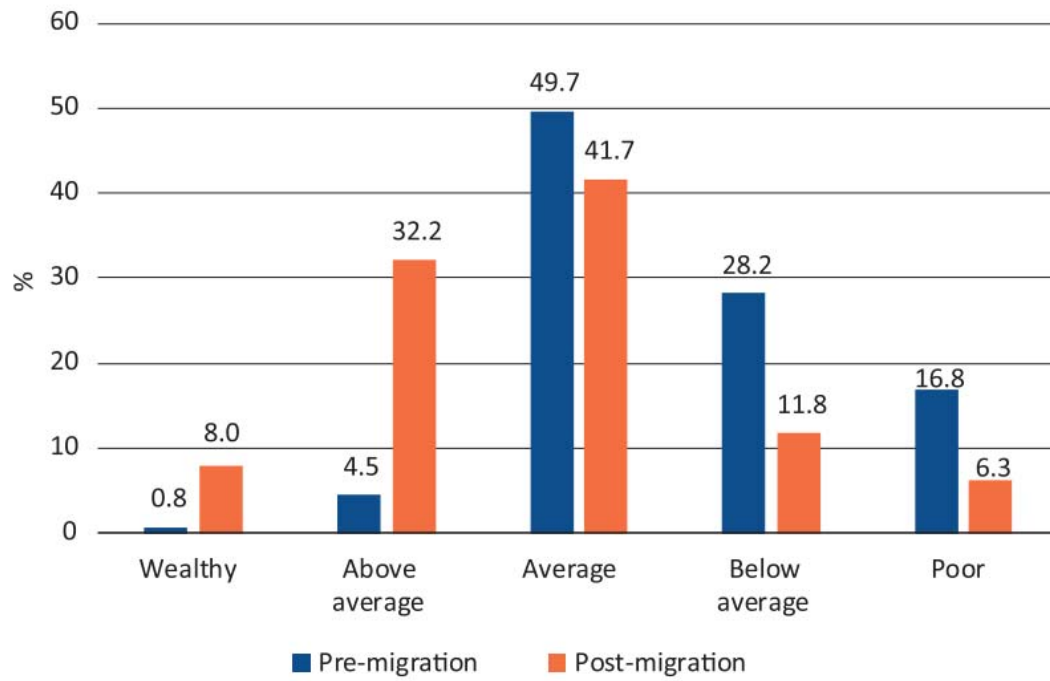
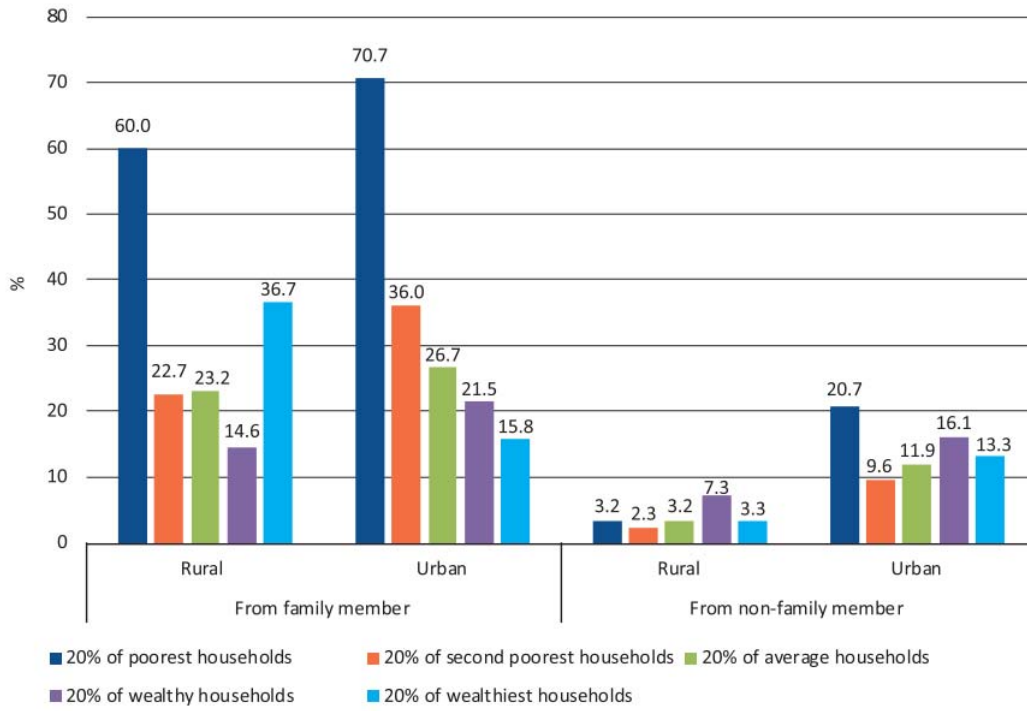


Figure 18. Households' standards of living pre- and post-migration



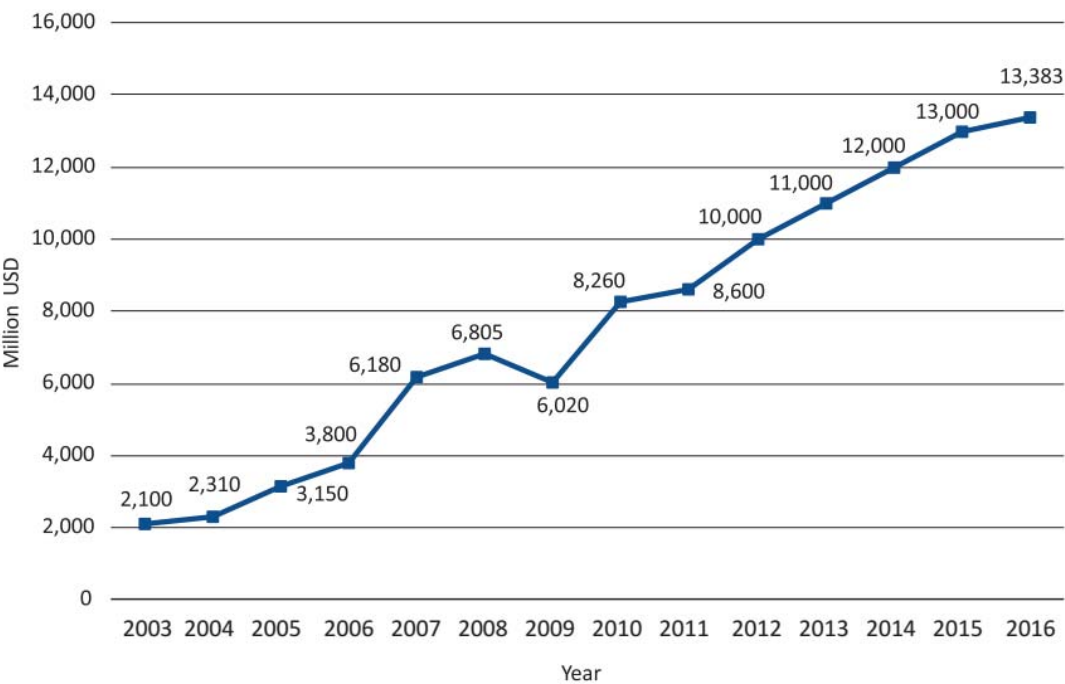
Source: Sociology Institute, 2010.

Figure 19. Percentage of households receiving remittances from international migrants



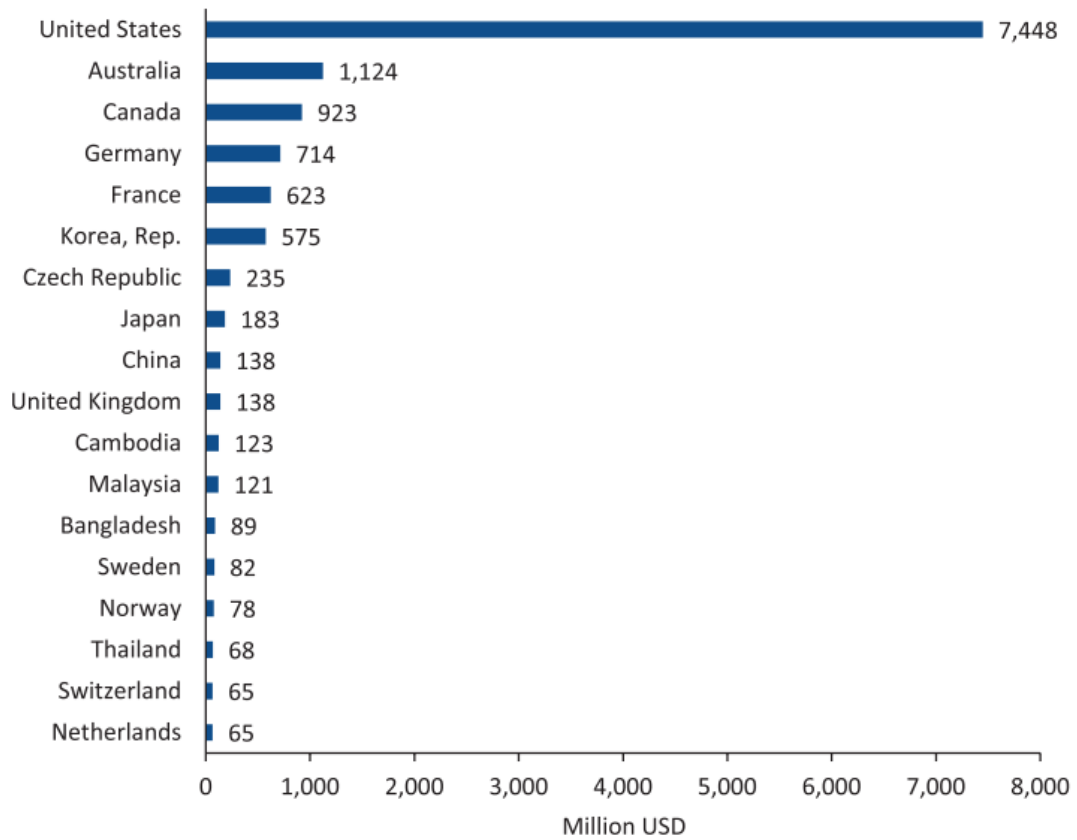
Source: Dang N.A. et al., *Development on the Move: Measuring and Optimising Migration's Economic and Social Impacts in Viet Nam* (Global Development Network and Institute for Public Policy Research, 2010).

Figure 20. Remittances of Vietnamese overseas by time, 2003–2016



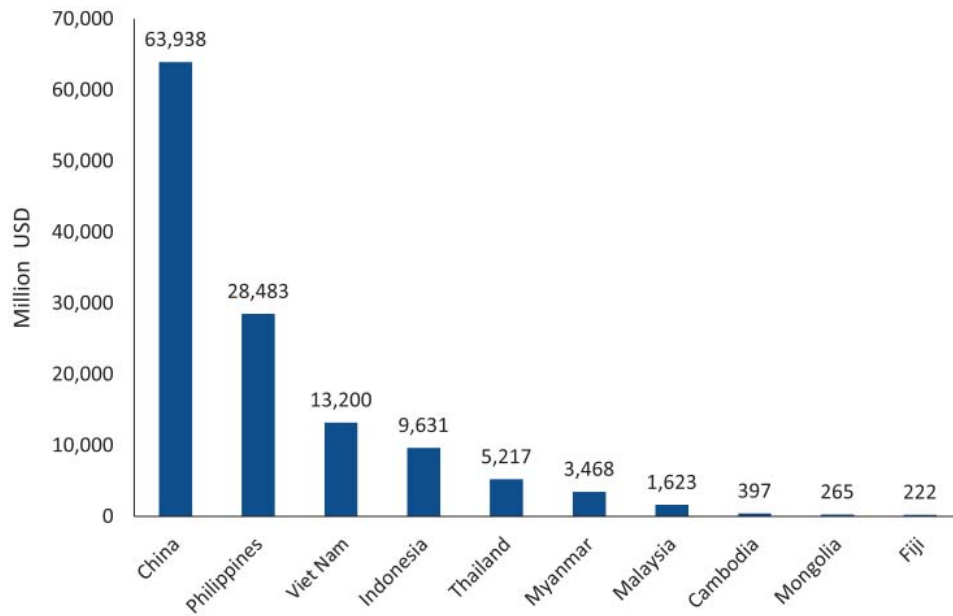
Source: www.worldbank.org/migration (data for 2016 was estimated by World Bank experts).

Figure 21. Vietnamese migrants' remittance flows to Viet Nam in 2015



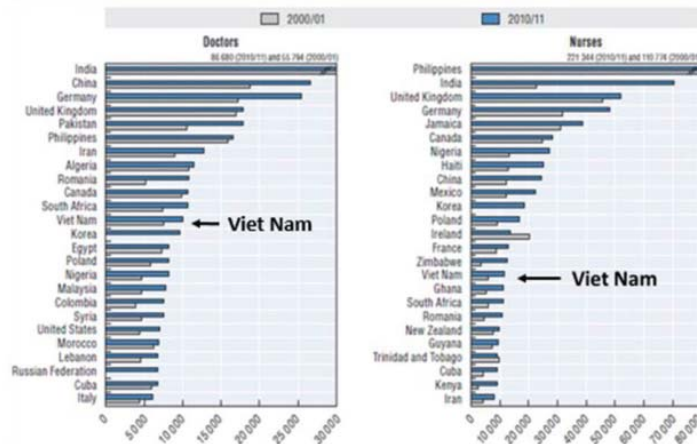
Source: www.worldbank.org/migration

Figure 22. Remittances of several countries, 2015



Source: www.worldbank.org/migration

Figure 23. “Brain drain”: foreign nurses and doctors working in OECD countries, 2000–2001 and 2010–2011



Source: OECD, “Changing patterns in the international migration of doctors and nurses to OECD countries” in: *International Migration Outlook 2015* (OECD Publishing, Paris, 2015), pp. 105–182.